# Inconify? Can I? I Can!



#### Michael Bento Engage Strategies

# Allen Sachese Alliance for National Heritage Areas



#### Overview

- The Montana Brand
- Creating New "Icons"
  - Strategy
  - Approach
  - Limitations
- Case Studies
  - New River Gorge, West Virginia
  - Maine North Woods "National Park"
  - New Bedford Whaling National Historical Park
- National Heritage Areas
- Discussion / Q&A



## Montana Tourism Strategy

- Attract the first time visitor
  - Experience sells return visit
  - Marketing should focus on new customers, first time visitors
- Attract high value, low impact visitors
  - GeoTourism, defined by National Geographic
  - Tourism that sustains or enhances the geographical character of a place – its environment, culture, aesthetics, heritage, and the well being of its residents.
  - Visitor experiences that maintain a destination's sense of place and complement rather than compete with the needs of local residents
    - 55-65 million Americans



#### **Attributes**

- STRENGTHS (in vacuum)
- Natural beauty (Glacier, Water, Mountains)
- Open spaces
- Wildlife diverse/abundant
- Fewer people
- Rugged perception/wild flavoring/Old West
- People (friendly, easy going, laid back)
- National parks/monuments
- Recreation/outdoors
- Unique historic and natural aspects
- Art culture and cultural opportunities

#### **WEAKNESSES**

- Remote
- Don't look like me
- Lack high touch customer service
- Unfamiliar
- Not different enough
- Perceived risk
- Inconveniences



### Strengths/Competitive Advantage

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#### **COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE**

- Natural beauty (Glacier, Water, Mountains)
- Open spaces
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- Rugged perception/wild flavoring/Old West
- No sales tax
- Canadian gateway
- Fewer people



## Relevant to Target Audience

#### COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

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#### What Montana Needs to Deliver

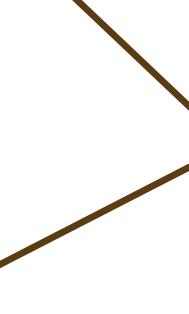
#### FUNCTIONAL ATTRIBUTES

Natural beauty (Glacier, Water, Mountains)

- Open spaces
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#### **WEAKNESSES**

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#### **BENEFIT BASED ATTRIBUTES**

- Spirit of adventure
- Unbeaten path
- Great outdoor experience
- Comfort
- Charm
- Risk-free
- Convenience



#### Final Brand Platform

- More spectacular unspoiled nature than anywhere else in the lower 48 United
   States
- Vibrant and charming small towns that serve as gateways to the natural wonders
- Breathtaking experiences by day, relaxing hospitality at night



# More spectacular, unspoiled nature than anywhere else in the lower 48

- Key Point of Differentiation
- Builds on the core strength of the Montana tourism product
- Leverages positive associations with Alaska
- Captures "spirit of adventure" "great outdoor experience" and "unbeaten path"
- Need to "iconify" 8-10 particular locations
  - Glacier NP, Yellowstone NP, Flathead Lake, Bob Marshall, Bitterroot, Continental Divide
  - Crown of the Continent is a strong start



# Vibrant & charming small towns that serve as gateways to natural wonders

- Mitigates "remote" with image of pockets of visitor services
- Captures "comfort" and "charm" needs of the audience
- Shifts focus from communities as destinations to communities as gateways



# Breathtaking experiences by day, relaxing hospitality at night

- Conveys exhilaration
- Both physically and/or visually breathtaking, depending on the interests of the audience
- Leverages "spectacular unspoiled nature" into a personal experience
- "Experiences" not "adventures"
  - "Experiences" is a softer, broader, more accessible than "adventures"

# "Iconify" Strategy

- Deepen / extend the tourism product offering by creating additional "icons" that extend the brand
  - Additional reasons to visit
  - Stronger competitive position
  - Rationale for longer stay
  - More capacity in peak seasons
- Deeper NOT Wider
  - Must NOT dilute the brand
  - Secondary to Glacier and Yellowstone



## "Iconify" Approach

- Spectacular Unspoiled Nature
  - Flathead Lake, Bob Marshall, Bitterroot,Continental Divide
  - Other?
- Vibrant and Charming Small Towns
  - Use historical and cultural sites to enhance appeal of gateway communities
  - Not a destination in and of themselves

# A Lottery Ticket.....?









# ....Or an Annuity?









## "Iconify" Process

- Inventory Assets
  - Official Designations
    - Wild and Scenic Rivers
    - National Register of Historic Places
    - National Heritage Areas
    - World Heritage Sites
    - Other?
  - Visitor Experience
    - Existing versus Potential



## "Iconify" Process

- Collaboration
  - Visioning by Stakeholders
  - Create Integrated Narrative
  - Address Disconnected Assets
    - Overcome administrative and bureaucratic distinctions to create single entity/product
- Visitor Experience
  - Sequential build of visitor services and experiences
    - Capacity slightly ahead of demand

#### **Process**

- Marketing
  - Develop long term marketing plan
    - Initial audience first adopters
    - Transitional audience define based on service development
    - Target audience based on attributes of icon
  - Create marketing framework for all partners
- Sustain
  - Create structures (formal/informal) to sustain the work over multiple decades



### **CASE STUDIES**



# New River Gorge

- 1959 U.S. Senate Committee considers national park status as economic development tool
- 1963 West Virginia Legislature calls for establishment of national "playground"
  - "become the greatest recreational opportunity in southern West Virginia
  - Ideal site for "hunting, float trips, boating, hiking, picnicking, camping and other recreation"
- 1974 Bill introduced for National Park designation
- 1978 President Carter signs bill



### New River Gorge National River Area

- West Virginia Tourism Brand
  - "Wild and Wonderful"
- 70,000 acres along 53 miles of New River
- Premier whitewater rafting
- Longest steel single-span arch bridge
  - Annual Bridge Day launched 1977
  - http://youtu.be/pRgJIc\_e9fg

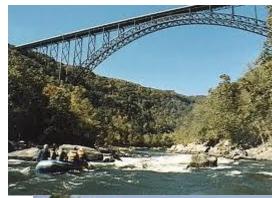


### New River Gorge National River Area



**ENGAGE** 

Strategies





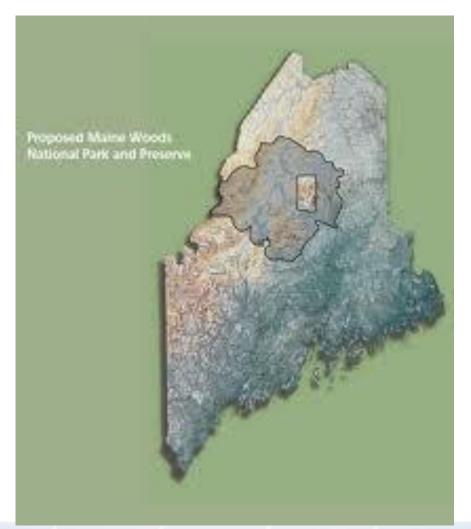
### New River Gorge National River Area

- Lessons Learned
  - Locally driven effort drove success
  - Long term process 30+ years
  - Visitor Experience largely delivered by private outfitters, retailers and small business people
  - Signature event anchored identity
  - Aligned with state tourism brand



- Maine North Woods National Park
  - → 3.2 million acres 15% of the state
  - Larger than Yellowstone and Yosemite combined
  - Two Wild & Scenic Rivers
  - Appalachian Trail







- Development
  - Organizing began in 1992
  - Large land purchase from paper companies by Roxanne Quimby
    - Co-founder of Burt's Bees, born in Massachusetts!
  - Strong local opposition based on loss of access, hunting, fishing, snow machines, etc.
  - No Congressional action to date



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#### Quimby national park had powerful new opponent, official says





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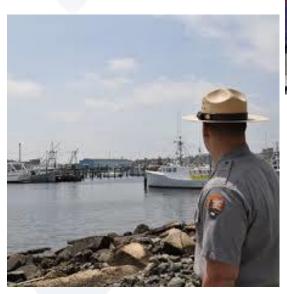


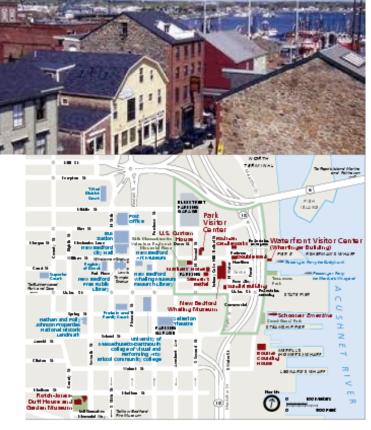


- Lessons Learned
  - The days of John Rockefeller are gone
    - Personalities gets in the way of the issue
    - Transparency is key
  - Stakeholders must be drivers of effort, not audience to be placated
    - Hunters, anglers, snow machine users
    - Shaping initiative from the start, not brought in mid way



### New Bedford Whaling National Historical Park









### New Bedford Whaling National Historical Park

- Strategy
  - Economic Development
    - Replace textiles, manufacturing, fishing with tourism
  - Capture Drive-By Traffic Headed to Cape
- Expectations
  - Lowell National Historical Park
- Legislation Establishes Park in 1996
- Marketing Position "New England's Real Seaport"
  - Contrast with Conn. Mystic Seaport



### New Bedford Whaling National Historical Park

- Lessons Learned
  - No Silver Bullets
  - Critical mass of competitors (Boston, Mystic) difficult to overcome
  - Too weak to be a destination, not truly a gateway
  - Very difficult to "brand" your way out of real issues – crime, blight, etc



# National Heritage Areas



**49 National Heritage Areas in 32 States** 

EXPERIENCE YOUR AMERICA

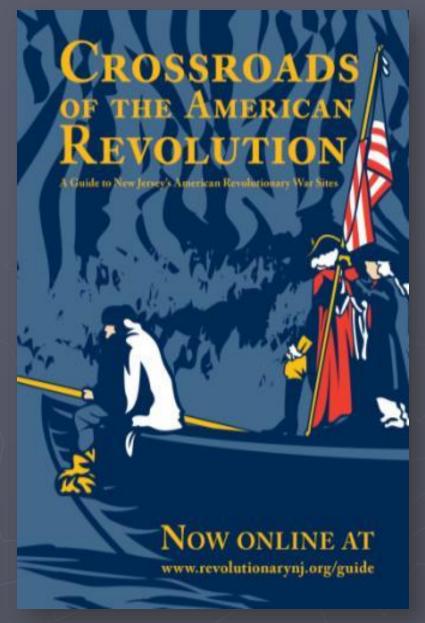
### What are National Heritage Areas?

Designated by Congress

Areas with capacity to preserve & tell nationally-important stories



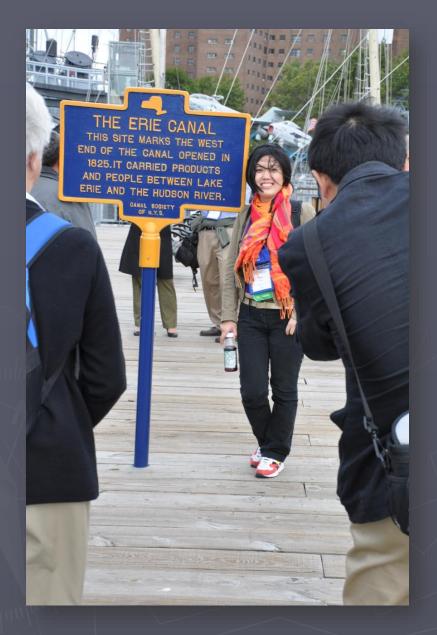
National
Heritage Areas
are places
of national
distinction...



Crossroads of the American Revolution National Heritage Area, NJ

cultural traditions,





Historically important resources

Erie Canalway National Heritage Corridor, NY

Outstanding scenic beauty...



Blue Ridge National Heritage Area, NC

#### Recreational opportunities



Schuylkill River Valley National Heritage Area,

#### Distinctive character



Yuma Crossing National Heritage Area, AZ

#### Unique natural resources



Yuma Crossing National Heritage Area, AZ



# Historic Transportation System

#### **Three Canals**

- Upper Grand
- Lehigh Navigation
- Delaware Canal

**Overland Railroads** 

Linkages

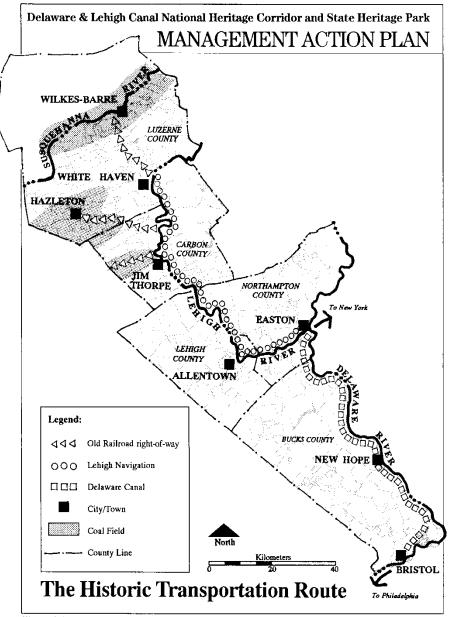


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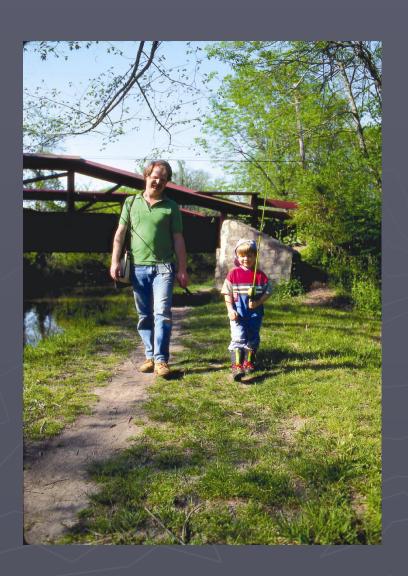
#### D&L – key ingredients

The big vision Public & balanced approach Organizational capacity Committed partners Seed money Measured risk taking Success builds confident Opportunities follow accomplishments Quality and brand Patience & time



#### A decade of progress on D&L Trail

- Public access for 155 miles
  - Acquired 35 miles R-T & canal
- > 7 major obstructions
  - 3 overcome
  - 4 designed & partially funded
- ▶ Delaware Canal rebuilt
  - Flood damage 2004 & 06
  - (damaged again in 2011)
- > 28 miles of trail built
- \$15m+ in federal, state, local and D&L funds



### D&L Trail projects









### **Telling the Stories**









# Tales Towpath Adventures Along the Lehigh & Delaware Canals A Delaware & Lehigh National Heritage Corridor Publication | Written By Dennis Scholl | Illustrated By Dennis Gerhart

#### Tales of the Towpath - development





- Committee of educators served as editors
- Curriculum & guide to state standards
- Writing, design & publication
- ▶ Traveling trunks with 19<sup>th</sup> century items
- Require teacher training

#### Tales of the Towpath – time line





- Research, writing, etc.
- ▶ Pilot year 2007-08
  - 5 trunks in 5 districts
- ► Now
  - 65 trunks
  - 200+ classes
  - 5500 4<sup>th</sup> graders

#### D&L Market Town projects









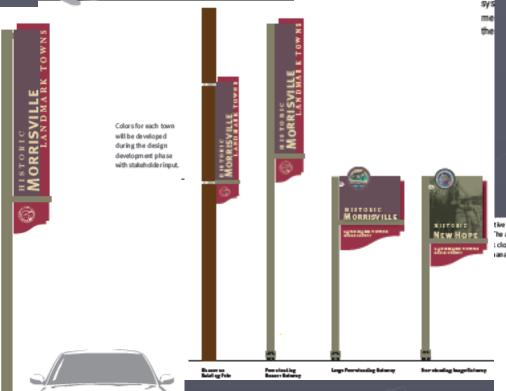




#### Comprehensive signage

- ▶ Gateway
- Directional
- **►** Interpretive

## Designed to meet travelers' needs









## Conservation Landscape Initiative

- ► PA DCNR
- ▶ 15 key partners
- Greenway goals:
  - Land Conservation & restoration
  - Outdoor recreation
  - Trail connections
  - Town enrichments
  - Education & outreach







# **Volunteers – Trail Tenders**





#### The road ahead for D&L?



- Complete spine
- Educational programs
- Serving to partners & members
- Strengthen anchoring partners role
  - NPS
  - PA DCNR
- Sustainable funding
  - Public & Private

#### DISCUSSION / Q&A

